

Form **990**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**EXTENDED TO NOVEMBER 16, 2026**
Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2025Open to Public
Inspection**A For the 2025 calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending****B** Check if applicable:

- ☐ Address change
☐ Name change
☐ Initial return
☐ Final return/terminated
☐ Amended return
☐ Application pending

C Name of organization

KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE

Doing business as

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address)

4463 PAHEE ST STE 1

Room/suite

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code

LIHUE, HI 96766-2000

F Name and address of principal officer: DAVID BISSELL

SAME AS C ABOVE

D Employer identification number

99-0346113

E Telephone number

808-246-4300

G Gross receipts \$ 183,057,966.**H(a)** Is this a group returnfor subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No**H(b)** Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "No," attach a list. See instructions

H(c) Group exemption number**I** Tax-exempt status: ☐ 501(c)(3) ☒ 501(c) (12) (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527**J** Website: WWW.KIUC.COOP**K** Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other**L** Year of formation: 1999**M** State of legal domicile: HI**Part I Summary**

Activities & Governance	1	Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: PROVIDE POWER TO OUR MEMBERS IN A CONSERVATIVE AND SUSTAINABLE MANNER.
	2	Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.
	3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) 9
	4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) 9
	5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2025 (Part V, line 2a) 149
	6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) 0
	7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 62,746.
7b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11 53,771.	
Revenue	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) 0.
	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) 189,288,399.
	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) 2,653,122.
	11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) -306,692.
	12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) 191,634,829.
	Expenses	13
14		Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) 7,052,710.
15		Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10) 2,860,720.
16a		Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) 0.
b		Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) 0.
17		Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e) 181,658,017.
18		Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) 191,634,829.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 0.
	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16) 419,381,972.
	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) 272,778,741.
	22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 146,603,231.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer	Date			
	ERIN TSUDA, FINANCIAL VP & CFO				
Paid Preparer Use Only	Preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check if self-employed ☐	PTIN
	EMINA O. CRESSWELL	EMINA O. CRESSWELL	10/16/26		P01217304
Paid Preparer Use Only	Firm's name	Firm's EIN	Phone no.		
	BAKER TILLY ADVISORY GROUP, LP	39-0859910	503-242-1447		
Paid Preparer Use Only	Firm's address				
	805 SW BROADWAY STE 1400 PORTLAND, OR 97205				

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions ☒ Yes ☐ No

Part III Statement of Program Service AccomplishmentsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III ☒ **X****1** Briefly describe the organization's mission:

SEE SCHEDULE O

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and

revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

GENERATED, TRANSMITTED AND DISTRIBUTED ELECTRICITY TO APPROXIMATELY

39,531 ACTIVE SERVICES AT YEAR END ON THE ISLAND OF KAUAI.

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)**4c** (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)**4d** Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	1	X
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ? See instructions	2	X
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>	3	X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>	4	
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>	5	X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>	6	X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>	7	X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>	8	X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>	9	X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>	10	X
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	11a	X
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>	11b	X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>	11c	X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>	11d	X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	11e	X
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	11f	X
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>	12a	X
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>	12b	X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>	13	X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a	X
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>	14b	X
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>	15	X
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>	16	X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I.</i> See instructions	17	X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>	18	X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>	19	X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>	20a	X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b	
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	21	X

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	22	X
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	23	X
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i>	24a	X
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b	
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c	
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d	
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25a	
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25b	
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>	26	X
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>	27	X
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties? (See the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28a	X
b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28b	X
c A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28c	X
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in noncash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	29	X
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	30	X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>	31	X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>	32	X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	33	X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i>	34	X
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	X
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	35b	X
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	36	
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>	37	X
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	38	X

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax ComplianceCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	124
b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0
c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c	X

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

		Yes	No
2a Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2a 149		
b If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?	2b	X	
3a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?	3a	X	
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? <i>If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O</i>	3b	X	
4a At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	4a		X
b If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).			
5a Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?	5a		X
b Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	5b		X
c If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?	5c		
6a Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?	6a		X
b If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?	6b		
7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).			
a Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?	7a		
b If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	7b		
c Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?	7c		
d If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d		
e Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?	7e		
f Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?	7f		
g If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?	7g		
h If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?	7h		
8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	8		
9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.			
a Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	9a		
b Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	9b		
10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:			
a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10a		
b Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b		
11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:			
a Gross income from members or shareholders	11a 180,864,952.		
b Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b 3,754,435.		
12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?	12a		
b If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year	12b		
13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.			
a Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note: See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.	13a		
b Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13b		
c Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13c		
14a Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?	14a		X
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? <i>If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O</i>	14b		
15 Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see the instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.	15		X
16 Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.	16		X
17 Section 501(c)(21) organizations. Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952 or 4953? If "Yes," complete Form 6069.	17		

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI ☒

Section A. Governing Body and Management

	1a	1b	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	8a	8b	9	Yes	No
1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.	9													
b Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent		9												
2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?			2											X
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?				3										X
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?				4										X
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?				5										X
6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?				6	X									
7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?				7a	X									
b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?				7b										X
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:														
a The governing body?				8a	X									
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?				8b										X
9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O				9										X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

	10a	10b	11a	11b	12a	12b	12c	13	14	15a	15b	16a	16b	Yes	No
10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a														X
b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?		10b													
11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?			11a	X											
b Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.															
12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13			12a	X											
b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?			12b	X											
c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done					12c	X									
13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?			13	X											
14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?			14	X											
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?															
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official			15a	X											
b Other officers or key employees of the organization			15b												X
If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.															
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?			16a												X
b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?					16b										

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed HI

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
☒ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain on Schedule O)

19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
 CORINNE CUARESMA, CONTROLLER - 808-246-8212
 4463 PAHEE ST STE 1, LIHUE, HI 96766-2000

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent ContractorsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."

- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) DAVID BISSELL CEO	50.00 0.00			X				812,290.	0.	163,632.
(2) BRAD ROCKWELL CHIEF OF OPERATIONS	50.00 0.00				X			342,874.	0.	132,694.
(3) JOHN COX T&D MANAGER	50.00 0.00				X			237,656.	0.	103,075.
(4) KYLAN HAUMEA PRIMARY TROUBLEPERSON	60.00 0.00					X		289,382.	0.	49,239.
(5) BETH AMARO MEMBER SERVICES & COMMUNICATIONS	40.00 0.00				X			256,184.	0.	81,680.
(6) ELIZABETH UBAY HR & SAFETY MANAGER	48.00 0.00					X		257,338.	0.	73,586.
(7) RICHARD VETTER PORT ALLEN STATION MANAGER	45.00 0.00					X		227,607.	0.	93,250.
(8) TOM YAMAMOTO PRIMARY TROUBLEPERSON	50.00 0.00					X		219,834.	0.	79,363.
(9) GREG PERREIRA PRIMARY TROUBLEPERSON	50.00 0.00					X		224,529.	0.	59,390.
(10) CAMERON KRUSE ENGINEERING MANAGER	55.00 0.00				X			216,187.	0.	61,840.
(11) ERIN TSUDA FINANCIAL VP & CFO	50.00 3.00			X				228,033.	0.	49,282.
(12) STACIE DELLAMANO FINANCIAL VP & CFO (THRU 8/25)	55.00 0.00			X				205,233.	0.	58,342.
(13) PETER YUKIMURA TREASURER	15.00 0.00	X		X				19,879.	0.	0.
(14) TEOFILLO TACBIAN DIRECTOR	5.00 0.00	X						18,735.	0.	0.
(15) JIM MAYFIELD DIRECTOR	4.00 0.00	X						17,055.	0.	0.
(16) ALLAN SMITH CHAIRMAN	6.00 0.00	X		X				16,447.	0.	0.
(17) MICHAEL YAMANE DIRECTOR	1.00 0.00	X						16,184.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) DAVID IHA DIRECTOR	5.00 1.00	X						14,408.	0.	0.
(19) CALVIN MURASHIGE SECRETARY	6.00 0.00	X		X				13,062.	0.	0.
(20) JAN TENBRUGGENCATE VICE CHAIR	15.00 0.00	X		X				11,620.	0.	0.
(21) EDMUND ACOPA DIRECTOR	3.00 0.00	X						10,583.	0.	0.
1b Subtotal								3,655,120.	0.	1,005,373.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								0.	0.	0.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								3,655,120.	0.	1,005,373.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization

106

- 3** Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual* **3**
- 4** For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual* **4**
- 5** Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person* **5**

	Yes	No
3		X
4	X	
5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
PREMIUM UTILITY CONTRACTOR LLC, 33562 YUCAIPA BLVD STE 4 PMB 406, YUCAIPA, CA	LINE CONSTRUCTION & REMOVAL	5,404,895.
ARCHIPELAGO RESEARCH & CONSERVATION LLC 3861 ULU ALII STREET, KALAHEO, HI 96741	ECOLOGICAL SERVICES	2,527,235.
HALLUX ECOSYSTEM RESTORATION LLC, 1544 HALEUKANA STREET UNIT 2, LIHUE, HI 96766	PREDATOR CONTROL SERVICES	2,079,644.
ASPLUNDH TREE EXPERT CO PO BOX 31001-2292, PASADENA, CA 91110	TREE TRIMMING SERVICES	1,295,976.
POWERGRID SERVICES ACQUISITION PARENT, LLC 2350 HWY 31 NW, HARTSELLE, AL 35640	TREE TRIMMING SERVICES	1,261,871.
2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization		30

Form **990** (2025)

Part VIII Statement of RevenueCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII ☐

				(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a					
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c					
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e					
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ...	1f					
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	\$				
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f						
Program Service Revenue	2 a <u>COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL</u>	Business Code	221000	102,187,181.	102,187,181.		
	b <u>RESIDENTIAL</u>		221000	77,384,345.	77,384,345.		
	c <u>STREET LIGHTING</u>		221000	865,391.	865,391.		
	d <u>SERVICE FEES & OTHER</u>		221000	446,347.	446,347.		
	e <u>IRRIGATION</u>		221000	428,035.	428,035.		
	f All other program service revenue						
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f				181,311,299.		
	Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			2,095,012.		
4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds							
5 Royalties							
6 a Gross rents		6a	(i) Real 99,307.				
b Less: rental expenses ...		6b	36,561.				
c Rental income or (loss)		6c	62,746.				
d Net rental income or (loss)				62,746.		62,746.	
7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory		7a	(i) Securities (ii) Other				
b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses		7b					
c Gain or (loss)		7c					
d Net gain or (loss)							
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18		8a					
b Less: direct expenses		8b					
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events							
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19		9a					
b Less: direct expenses	9b						
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a						
b Less: cost of goods sold	10b						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
Miscellaneous Revenue	11 a <u>NONOPERATING</u>	Business Code	900099	100,793.	100,793.		
	b <u>PATRONAGE ALLOCATIONS</u>		900099	88,693.	88,693.		
	c <u>NET LOSS FROM SUBS</u>		900099	-637,138.	-637,138.		
	d All other revenue						
	e Total. Add lines 11a-11d				-447,652.		
	12 Total revenue. See instructions				183,021,405.	180,863,647.	62,746.

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...	63,350.			
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members	7,146,598.			
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	3,115,752.			
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages				
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits				
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal				
c Accounting				
d Lobbying	143,620.			
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)				
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses				
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy				
17 Travel				
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings				
20 Interest	6,116,003.			
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	15,012,100.			
23 Insurance				
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a UNRELATED BUSINESS TAX	16,500.			
b POWER COST	96,640,903.			
c ADMINISTRATIVE	23,269,272.			
d OTHER TAXES	15,882,501.			
e All other expenses	15,614,806.			
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	183,021,405.			
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance SheetCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	39,243,325.	1	649,430.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	0.	2	22,384,241.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net		3	
	4 Accounts receivable, net	12,756,274.	4	11,855,407.
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use	22,265,342.	8	24,290,755.
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	1,517,807.	9	1,619,199.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 614,513,693.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 335,176,671.		
		275,780,615.	10c	279,337,022.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities		11	
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11	1,985,691.	12	2,041,849.
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11	22,308,801.	13	21,050,121.
	14 Intangible assets		14	
15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	43,524,117.	15	44,169,137.	
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	419,381,972.	16	407,397,161.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	19,678,429.	17	19,935,351.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue		19	
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties	225,183,483.	23	214,242,349.
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	27,916,829.	25	20,072,236.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	272,778,741.	26	254,249,936.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☐ and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions		27	
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions		28	
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☒ and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds	623.	29	638.
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund	0.	30	0.
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds	146,602,608.	31	153,146,587.
	32 Total net assets or fund balances	146,603,231.	32	153,147,225.
	33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	419,381,972.	33	407,397,161.

Form **990** (2025)

Part XI Reconciliation of Net AssetsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☒

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	183,021,405.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	183,021,405.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	0.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	146,603,231.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	272,300.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	6,271,694.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	153,147,225.

Part XII Financial Statements and ReportingCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☒

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis		X
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☒ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis	X	
c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.	X	
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____	X	
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____	X	

Form **990** (2025)

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE

Employer identification number

99-0346113

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	☐ Yes	☐ No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).
☐ Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) ☐ Preservation of a historically important land area
☐ Protection of natural habitat ☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure
☐ Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a	2c
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 \$

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X \$

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).

a ☐ Public exhibition

d ☐ Loan or exchange program

b ☐ Scholarly research

e ☐ Other _____

c ☐ Preservation for future generations

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets

to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

c Beginning balance

d Additions during the year

e Distributions during the year

f Ending balance

	Amount
1c	
1d	
1e	
1f	

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment _____ %

b Permanent endowment _____ %

c Term endowment _____ %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) Unrelated organizations? _____

(ii) Related organizations? _____

b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? _____

	Yes	No
3a(i)		
3a(ii)		
3b		

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		10,225,870.		10,225,870.
b Buildings		60,187,977.	28,605,401.	31,582,576.
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment		524,407,649.	306,571,270.	217,836,379.
e Other		19,692,197.		19,692,197.
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B))				279,337,022.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part VII Investments - Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES	19,181,116.	COST
(2) RURAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS	1,869,005.	COST
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))		21,050,121.

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1) ACCRUED UNBILLED REVENUE	10,668,521.
(2) DEFERRED DEBITS	28,597,994.
(3) POST-RETIREMENT BENEFIT ASSET	1,085,418.
(4) ENERGY RATE ADJUSTMENTS	50,478.
(5) ROU ASSETS	3,766,726.
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))	44,169,137.

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) DEFERRED CREDITS	13,728,609.
(3) CONSUMER DEPOSITS	1,351,790.
(4) OTHER LIABILITIES	1,044,712.
(5) ROU LIABILITIES	3,947,125.
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))	20,072,236.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ... ☒

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a		
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
b	Prior year adjustments	2b		
c	Other losses	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART X, LINE 2:

THE COOPERATIVE IS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAXES UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 501(C)(12) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT OF UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME, IF ANY. THE COOPERATIVE ADOPTED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING STANDARDS BOARD (FASB) ACCOUNTING STANDARDS CODIFICATION (ASC) 740-10, RELATING TO ACCOUNTING FOR UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS. AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024, THE COOPERATIVE DOES NOT HAVE ANY UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS. THE COOPERATIVE FILES AN EXEMPT ORGANIZATION AND UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME TAX RETURN IN THE U.S. FEDERAL JURISDICTION AND THE CORPORATE SUBSIDIARIES FILE A CORPORATE RETURN WITH THE U.S. FEDERAL AND STATE OF HAWAII JURISDICTIONS.

THE COOPERATIVE IS NOT EXEMPT UNDER HAWAII REVISED STATUTES FROM STATE INCOME TAXES; HOWEVER, MARGINS THAT ARE ALLOCATED WITHIN A SPECIFIC TIME PERIOD ARE CONSIDERED A DEDUCTION FOR STATE INCOME TAX PURPOSES. FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII, THE COOPERATIVE IS ALSO ASSESSED A 5.885% OF GROSS REVENUES PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY TAX IN LIEU OF GENERAL EXCISE TAXES AND COUNTY REAL PROPERTY TAXES. ALSO, THE COOPERATIVE IS ASSESSED A 0.5% OF GROSS REVENUES PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION FEE. FOR THE COUNTY OF KAUAI, HAWAII, THE COOPERATIVE IS ASSESSED A 2.5% FRANCHISE FEE ON GROSS REVENUES.

Part XIII	Supplemental Information <i>(continued)</i>
------------------	--

[illegible]

SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE

Employer identification number

99-0346113

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**
- 2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
KAUAI UNITED WAY PO BOX 1087 LIHUE, HI 96766	99-0146288	501(C)(3)	31,068.	0.			CHARITABLE GIVING

- 2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table 1.
- 3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table 0.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part III

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance

Part IV

Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:

KAUAI UNITED WAY IS A NON-PROFIT, VOLUNTEER-DRIVEN ORGANIZATION, DEDICATED TO SERVING THE SOCIAL NEEDS OF KAUAI SINCE 1943. PARTICIPATING AGENCIES ARE MONITORED THROUGHOUT THE YEAR TO MAKE SURE THAT PROGRAMS CONTINUE TO BE ADMINISTERED EFFICIENTLY AND WITHIN GUIDELINES.

THE COOPERATIVE RELIES ON THE DONEE ORGANIZATIONS TO USE THE FUNDS AS INTENDED BY THE COOPERATIVE.

SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest
Compensated Employees
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE

Employer identification number

99-0346113

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- | | |
|--|--|
| ☐ First-class or charter travel | ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use |
| ☐ Travel for companions | ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence |
| ☐ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees |
| ☐ Discretionary spending account | ☐ Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- | | |
|---|---|
| ☒ Compensation committee | ☐ Written employment contract |
| ☒ Independent compensation consultant | ☒ Compensation survey or study |
| ☐ Form 990 of other organizations | ☒ Approval by the board or compensation committee |

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

- a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?
- b Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
- c Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?
- If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.

5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a The organization?
- b Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a The organization?
- b Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

Yes No

1b

2

4a

4b

4c

5a

5b

6a

6b

7

8

9

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) DAVID BISSELL CEO	(i)	659,646.	0.	152,644.	138,542.	25,090.	975,922.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(2) BRAD ROCKWELL CHIEF OF OPERATIONS	(i)	283,437.	54,930.	4,507.	103,655.	29,039.	475,568.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(3) JOHN COX T&D MANAGER	(i)	196,338.	39,510.	1,808.	73,967.	29,108.	340,731.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(4) KYLAN HAUMEA PRIMARY TROUBLEPERSON	(i)	289,146.	0.	236.	20,200.	29,039.	338,621.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(5) BETH AMARO MEMBER SERVICES & COMMUNICATIONS	(i)	212,712.	41,492.	1,980.	53,210.	28,470.	337,864.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(6) ELIZABETH UBAY HR & SAFETY MANAGER	(i)	213,955.	42,067.	1,316.	68,121.	5,465.	330,924.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(7) RICHARD VETTER PORT ALLEN STATION MANAGER	(i)	196,092.	29,518.	1,997.	71,512.	21,738.	320,857.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(8) TOM YAMAMOTO PRIMARY TROUBLEPERSON	(i)	217,054.	0.	2,780.	50,324.	29,039.	299,197.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(9) GREG PERREIRA PRIMARY TROUBLEPERSON	(i)	223,936.	0.	593.	30,351.	29,039.	283,919.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(10) CAMERON KRUSE ENGINEERING MANAGER	(i)	179,519.	36,022.	646.	32,851.	28,989.	278,027.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(11) ERIN TSUDA FINANCIAL VP & CFO	(i)	204,857.	22,876.	300.	20,992.	28,290.	277,315.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(12) STACIE DELLAMANO FINANCIAL VP & CFO (THRU 8/25)	(i)	204,746.	0.	487.	36,737.	21,605.	263,575.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

PART I, LINE 4B:

KIUC ADOPTED A SUPPLEMENTAL EXECUTIVE BENEFIT RESTORATION ("EBR") PLAN, EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 2015. THE EBR PLAN IS A NON-QUALIFIED PLAN MAINTAINED BY KIUC. BENEFITS UNDER THE EBR PLAN ARE BASED ON THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AMOUNTS WITHOUT INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE (IRS) QUALIFIED PENSION PLAN LIMITS ON COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS AND THOSE WITH SUCH LIMITS AS DETERMINED UNDER THE PROVISION OF THE NRECA RS PLAN. THERE IS A RISK OF FORFEITURE IF PARTICIPANTS LEAVE THE COMPANY PRIOR TO BECOMING FULLY VESTED IN THE EBR PLAN.

EBR PAYMENTS FOR DAVID BISSELL: \$120,459

PART II, COLUMN C:

INCLUDED IN COLUMN C IS THE CHANGE IN ACTUARIAL VALUE FOR THE DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN RATHER THAN THE ACTUAL EXPENSE OF THE COOPERATIVE FOR THIS PLAN, AS FOLLOWS:

DAVID BISSELL:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$126,642

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$97,475

BRAD ROCKWELL:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$92,146

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$74,930

JOHN COX:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$65,942

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$54,047

KYLAN HAUMEA:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$8,463

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$28,931

BETH AMARO:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$44,530

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$56,600

ELIZABETH UBAY:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$59,391

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$57,384

RICHARD VETTER:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$63,540

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$53,688

TOM YAMAMOTO:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$41,471

Part III	Supplemental Information
-----------------	---------------------------------

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$28,931

GREG PERREIRA:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$21,223

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$28,221

CAMERON KRUSE:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$25,499

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$48,714

ERIN TSUDA:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$12,409

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$41,838

STACIE DELLAMANO:

REPORTED CHANGE - \$28,345

ACTUAL EXPENSE - \$50,687

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE

Employer identification number

99-0346113

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

TO PROVIDE RELIABLE POWER SAFELY THAT IS FAIRLY AND COMPETITIVELY
PRICED, PRACTICE CONSERVATION AND EFFICIENT USE OF ENERGY RESOURCES AND
INCREASE SUSTAINABLE POWER SUPPLY AND ENVIRONMENTAL STEWARDSHIP WHILE
IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF LIFE FOR MEMBERS AND KAUA'I.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 6:

KIUC HAS APPROXIMATELY 26,788 MEMBERS. THE MEMBERSHIP FEE IS \$.01 PER
MEMBER.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A:

EACH DIRECTOR IS ELECTED TO A 3-YEAR TERM. THE 9 DIRECTOR'S TERMS ARE
STAGGERED SUCH THAT EACH YEAR 3 DIRECTOR SEATS ARE UP FOR ELECTION. EACH
CURRENT MEMBER IS ENTITLED TO CAST A BALLOT AND VOTE FOR 3 DIRECTORS TO
FILL THE 3 VACANT SEATS, REGARDLESS OF THEIR BILLING AMOUNT.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 8B:

THE COOPERATIVE DOES NOT HAVE COMMITTEES WITH BOARD AUTHORITY TO ACT ON
BEHALF OF THE GOVERNING BODY.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

1) AFTER THE COMPLETED FORM 990 IS RECEIVED FROM THE TAX PREPARER, THE
CONTROLLER WILL PERFORM A DETAILED REVIEW OF THE FORM 990, INCLUDING
VERIFYING THE FIGURES TO THE BOOKS OF RECORD.

2) THE CFO WILL PERFORM A MORE GENERAL REVIEW OF THE FORM 990 FOR
REASONABLENESS.

3) THE FORM 990 WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THEIR
INDIVIDUAL REVIEW. IF THE DIRECTORS HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FORM 990,
THE CFO WILL MEET WITH THEM TO ANSWER THEIR QUESTIONS.

4) THE FORM 990 WILL BE FILED WITH THE IRS FOLLOWING THIS PROCESS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

ANY DIRECTOR, OFFICER OR MEMBER OF A COMMITTEE WITH BOARD-DELEGATED POWERS
WHO HAS A DIRECT OR INDIRECT FINANCIAL INTEREST IS COVERED BY THIS POLICY.

1) THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS DETERMINES WHETHER A CONFLICT EXISTS.

2) THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS REVIEWS ACTUAL CONFLICTS.

3) ANY PERSON COVERED BY THIS POLICY WHO IS DEEMED TO HAVE A CONFLICT OF
INTEREST IS PROHIBITED FROM PARTICIPATING IN THE BOARD'S DELIBERATIONS AND
DECISION IN THE TRANSACTION.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15A:

ALL NON-BARGAINING UNIT [NBU] EMPLOYEES' SALARIES ARE DETERMINED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH NRECA'S COMPENSATE SALARY PLAN. IN ADDITION, THE BOARD
CONSULTS WITH NRECA COMPENSATION CONSULTANTS REGARDING THE CEO'S
COMPENSATION. THIS PROCESS IS UNDERTAKEN ANNUALLY.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 18:

THE ORGANIZATION MAKES ITS 990 AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC ON ITS WEBSITE AND
UPON REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

THE ORGANIZATION MAKES ITS BYLAWS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY, AND AUDITED

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

LHA 532211 04-01-25

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE	99-0346113

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC ON THEIR WEBSITE AND UPON
REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9, CHANGES IN NET ASSETS:

CHANGE IN OTHER EQUITY	87,023.
CHANGE IN MEMBERSHIPS	15.
PATRONAGE NET MARGIN	7,146,598.
RETIREMENT OF CAPITAL CREDITS	-961,942.
TOTAL TO FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9	6,271,694.

FORM 990, PART XII, LINE 2C:

THERE WERE NO CHANGES IN PROCEDURE FROM THE PRIOR YEAR.

**SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)**

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE

Employer identification number

99-0346113

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
KIUC CHARITABLE FOUNDATION - 51-0592268 4463 PAHEE ST STE 1 LIHUE, HI 96766-2000	FOUNDATION	HAWAII	501(C)(3)	LINE 7	KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE	X	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule R (Form 990) (Rev. 1-2025)

Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	
KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS TWO LLC - 46-1502179, 4463 PAHEE ST STE 1, LIHUE, HI 96766-2000	SOLAR POWER GENERATION	DE	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		X	N/A	X		N/A

Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS ONE LLC - 45-3822840, 4463 PAHEE ST STE 1, LIHUE, HI 96766-2000	SOLAR POWER GENERATION	DE	KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE	C CORP	2,632,832.	26,661,027.	100%	X	
KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS TWO HOLDINGS LLC - 46-3410355, 4463 PAHEE ST STE 1, LIHUE, HI 96766-2000	HOLDING COMPANY FOR SOLAR POWER GENERATION	DE	KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE	C CORP	1,316,350.	28,645,537.	100%	X	

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.**Note:** Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

	Yes	No
1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?		
a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a X	
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	X
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c	X
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d X	
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e	X
f Dividends from related organization(s)	1f	X
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g	X
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h X	
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i	X
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j	X
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k	X
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l	X
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m	X
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n	X
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o X	
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p	X
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q X	
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r	X
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s X	
2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.		

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1) KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS ONE LLC	A	1,034,162.	CASH
(2) KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS ONE LLC	H	2,632,832.	CASH
(3) KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS ONE LLC	Q	187,368.	CASH
(4) KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS ONE LLC	S	645,297.	CASH
(5) KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS TWO LLC	D	11,268,196.	CASH
(6) KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS TWO LLC	H	2,339,472.	CASH

Part V Continuation of Transactions With Related Organizations (Schedule R (Form 990), Part V, line 2)

(a) Name of other organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(7) KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS TWO LLC	O	101,235.	CASH
(8) KIUC RENEWABLE SOLUTIONS TWO LLC	Q	295,395.	CASH
(9)			
(10)			
(11)			
(12)			
(13)			
(14)			
(15)			
(16)			
(17)			
(18)			
(19)			
(20)			
(21)			
(22)			
(23)			
(24)			

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

[illegible]

Part VII	Supplemental Information
-----------------	---------------------------------

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

[illegible]